

Knowing *how* and *where* to shut off your home's main water supply is as important as knowing how and where to turn-off or reset an electric breaker or replace a fuse. Home construction differs greatly; basements, crawl-spaces, and slab-on-grade. Water shut-off valves may have round "wheel" handles or lever handles.

Who should know where the shut off valve is?

Everyone living in the home old enough to be there by themselves. You never know when a broken pipe or leak can happen. Take away the panic - be prepared.

Locating the proper valve:

Basements – the shut-off valve is typically located near the front foundation wall. The main water line may come through the concrete floor or through the wall. The valve is typically within 3-5 feet of where the main water enters. In some cases, the main water may enter in a different area, like a mechanical room, up through the floor, near the water heater or furnace.

Crawl-space plus a basement – the shut-off valve may be where the water enters the basement or in some older homes, the shut-off may be inside the crawl space. If the latter is true, you may want to consider a secondary valve located in the basement.

Crawl-space with no basement – the shut off valve will typically be located near the water heater or under the kitchen sink, but anywhere is possible. It may be inside the crawl-space; in which case, you may want to consider a secondary valve located up in the living space (near the water heater or under a sink).

Slab-on-grade construction – the shut-off valve will typically be located near the water heater or under the kitchen sink, but anywhere is possible.

Closing the main valve (Shut-off/Turn-off):

Round "wheel" handle valves will turn-off by turning the handle to the right (clockwise). It may take 2 or more full revolutions.

Slowly turn "level" handle valves ¼ turn, until the handle it not parallel with the pipe. It should stop at a ¼ turn. Open a tub or sink faucet (hot & cold), on the highest level to relieve pressure and watch the spout to ensure a full shut-down. Then continue to open faucets throughout the home to drain-down as needed.